

AN ANALYSIS OF BARRIERS FOR MICROGRID DEPLOYMENT: A CASE STUDY OF MAE SARIANG, MAE HON SONG PROVINCE, THAILAND

Mr. Bancha Yathip – Presenter

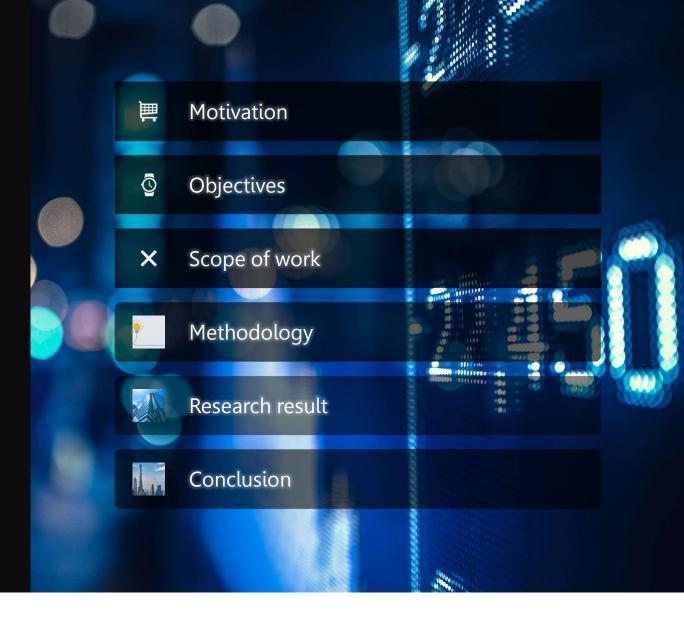
Rattanakosin College for Sustainable Energy and Environment, Rajamangala University of Technology Rattanakosin

Assistant Professor Dr. Parnuwat Usapein – Advisor Dr. Chakphed Madtharad – Co-advisor





# CONTENT





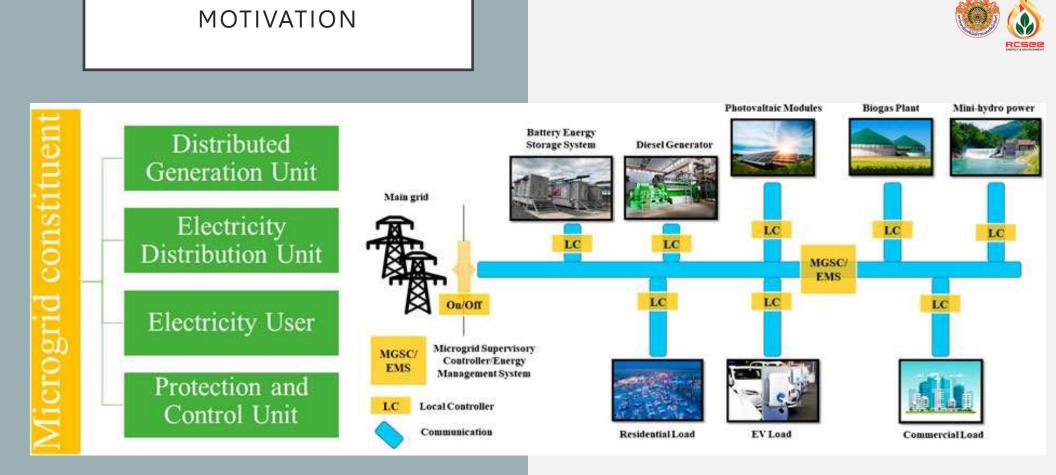
### MOTIVATION



Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all



- A microgrid is a small-scale, low-voltage power system that combines energy storage, automated control systems, information and communication technologies, power generation, and electricity consumption into one system
- It is a collection of interconnected loads and distributed energy resources (DER) that operate as a single, controllable entity with respect to the grid and are contained within well-defined electrical limits



Source: Meenual, T., & Usapein, P. (2021). Microgrid policies: A review of technologies and key drivers of Thailand. Frontiers in Energy Research, 9, 591537.

### MOTIVATION

The goal for Thailand is to electrify all villagers' homes and businesses. Currently, 99.72% of houses and 99.99% of communities have electricity.

However, some area still faces the power outage due to storm and the unstable of electricity production.

Mae Sariang District, Mae Hong Son Province, Thailand is one of the areas known for the most frequent power outages in Thailand.

The Hod's substation, which is located approximately 110 kilometers away, supplies energy to the area of Mae Sariang District.

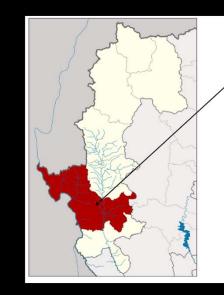




## OBJECTIVES

• Identify the criteria ranking and barriers for microgrids.

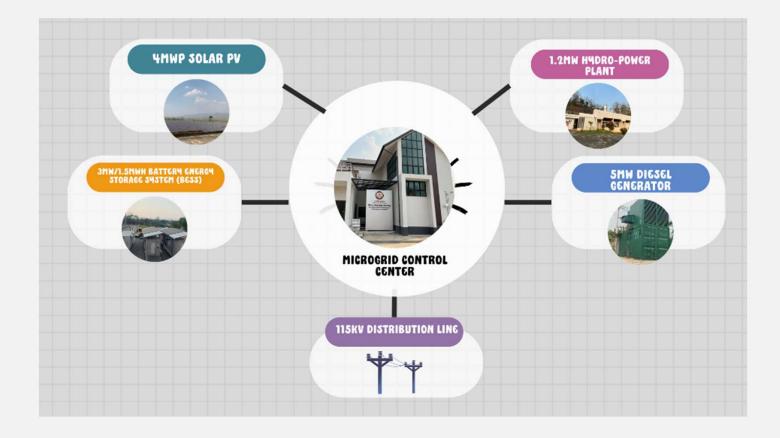
## SCOPE OF WORK



#### Mae Sariang District

- Population 54,529 people
- Total area 2,497.2 km2
- Density 21.84 people / km2

## CASE STUDY





## METHODOLOGY

#### 2.1 Questionnaire and survey

Three primary sections of the questionnaire were used in this study:

- (1) information on the respondents;
- (2) pairwise comparisons of the key criteria;
  (3) an open-ended section for unstructured comments from respondents.

Pairwise comparisons were conducted using the structured form, which was related to five primary criteria: economics, structure, technology, production, and social and environmental factors.

| Level of importance | Definition                                | Explanation   |
|---------------------|---|---|
| I.                  | Equal importance                          | Two activities contribute equally to the objective.   |
| 3                   | Moderate importance                       | Experience and judgement slightly favor one activity over another.                                |
| 5                   | Strong more importance                    | Experience and judgement strongly favor one activity over another.                                |
| 7                   | Very strong or<br>demonstrated importance | An activity is favored very strongly over another; and its dominance is demonstrated in practice. |
| 9                   | Extreme importance                        | The evidence favoring one activity over another is of the highest possible order of affirmation.  |



## METHODOLOGY

$$Aw = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & p & q \\ 1/p & 1 & r \\ 1/q & 1/r & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
(I)

Equation (2) can be used to obtain the consistency index.

$$CI = \frac{\lambda_{max} - n}{n - 1}$$
(2)

where  $\lambda_{max}$  is the maximum eigen value of A, and n is the size of the matrix  $(n \times n)$ 

$$CR = \frac{CI}{RC}$$
(3)

where RC is a random consistency of the matrix A that can be estimated using a standard table proposed by (Saaty, 1987). The outcomes are acceptable if the CR is 0.1 or less. They should be revised again if it is not.

เมื่องการพัฒนาระบบไฟฟ้าแบบโครงข่ายขนาดเล็กมาก การไฟฟ้าส่วนภูมิภาค การไฟฟ้าแบบโครงข่ายขนาดเล็กมาก การไฟฟ้าส่วนภูมิภาคสาขาอำเภอแม่สะเรียง



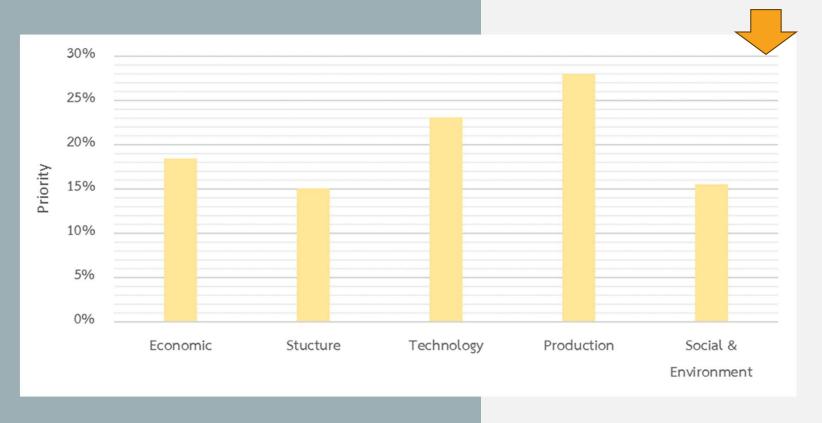
## METHODOLOGY

### 2.2 Identified Barriers on Microgrid Project

Based on the literature and overarching patterns observed in the Mae Sariang case study, the most frequent hurdles were then determined and categorized into three groups: technical, regulatory, and social acceptance.

#### RESULT ON KEY CRITERIA RANKING

The criteria-wise preference analysis indicated that "production criteria" were the most favored, whereas "structure criteria" were the least.



### BARRIERS TO IDENTIFICATION ON MICROGRID IMPLICATION

#### 3.2.1 Technical barriers

- Microgrid technology is rapidly advancing and is limited to the few who own the technology, such as Schneider, General Motor Electric (GE), Siemens, Hitachi, etc. This makes microgrid technology expensive to implement microgrids for small projects.
- Software used in microgrids is relatively scarce, making access to technology limited.
- The microgrid system requires specialized technicians who must have knowledge in many fields to work on microgrids such as basic knowledge of electricity, computer, mechanical, solar cells, and batteries.

3.2.2 Regulatory and policy barriers

• Revised regulation the electricity trading between private sector and government, this issue is a bottleneck in Thailand's current support for renewable power generation.

• Microgrids should be used to connect to the grid of state power stations and use the same standards for interconnection and communications between the state and private microgrids.

• Reducing strict regulations, unlocking the private sector to trade electricity using microgrids, virtual power plants can be one of the promising ways to enhance microgrid growth.

### BARRIERS TO IDENTIFICATION ON MICROGRID IMPLICATION

#### 3.2.3 Social acceptance barriers

- People in areas with microgrids accept microgrid systems that are beneficial to communities that allow continuous use of electricity, reducing blackouts in the community.
- Less social problems because of higher economic growth due to electricity stability in the area resulted in reducing the unemployment rate in the area.
- Microgrids enhance occupational health security, and greater access to healthcare. People in the area have electricity to use confidently so that the power will not go out.





### POLICY RECOMMENDATION

## Technology

 Selecting the best microgrid technology and researching its viability from a financial, costeffective, and time perspective.

Regulatory and policy Creating a department or organization to oversee, track, and drive the expansion of the electrical grid system in accordance with the master plan.

Social acceptance  Promoting the value and advantages of a microgrid that can effectively manage electricity by communicating with and educating the general public as well as governmental organizations.



## CONCLUSIONS

- It can be concluded that the production criteria are the most important factors to recognize for electricity production (27.97%).
- When determining barriers to microgrid implementation, technical barriers concern specialized technicians and limited software.
- The key concerns to lower regulatory obstacles include allowing the private sector to trade electricity via microgrids, and virtual power plants, and improved regulation of the electricity trading between the private sector and government.
- In the case of social acceptance, microgrid is a warm welcome from the community because it can help to enhance electricity stability; in addition, microgrids can become self-sufficient in the event of a grid failure due to a storm.

## WORK PROGRESS 1/2566 OCTOBER 28,2023

### รายงานความก้าวหน้าวิทยานิพนธ์/ดุษฎีนิพนธ์

| e  |   | เดือนมีนาคม 2566 – ธันวาคม 2566 |              |                |          |        |           |         |                |
|----|---|---------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------|--------|-----------|---------|----------------|
|    | กิจกรรม                                     | <u> </u>                        | <b>WU.65</b> | มีค.66         | 14197.66 | 318.66 | มีมะตา.66 | RU-RAGE | пл-алба        |
| 1. | สอบวัตคุณสมบัติ                             | • •                             |              |                | £        |        |           |         |                |
| 2. | สอบโครงร่างวิทยานิพนธ์/ดุษฎีนิพนธ์          |                                 | <b>←</b> →   |                |          |        |           |         |                |
| 3. | รายงานความก้าวหน้า ครั้งที่ 1               |                                 |              | <del>،</del> ، | -        |        |           |         |                |
| 4. | รายงานความก้าวหน้า ครั้งที่ 2               |                                 |              |                | •        | ->     |           |         |                |
| 5. | การนำเสนอต่อที่ประชุมวิชาการ                |                                 |              |                |          |        | •         | -       |                |
| 6. | การตีพิมพ์ผลงาน (ฉบับที่ 1)                 |                                 |              |                |          |        |           | *       |                |
| 7. | การตีพิมพ์ผลงาน (ฉบับที่ 2)                 |                                 |              |                |          |        |           |         |                |
| 8. | เขียนเล่มวิทยานิพนธ์/ดุษฏีนิพนธ์ฉบับสมบูรณ์ |                                 |              |                |          |        |           |         | <b>۰</b>       |
| 9. | สอบป้องกันวิทยานิพนธ์/ตุษฏินิพนธ์           |                                 | 2            |                |          |        |           |         | <del>د ب</del> |

หมายเหตุ : ให้ระบุเดือนที่เริ่มดำเนินการ

**4**-----**>** 

หมายถึง งานหรือกิจกรรมที่วางแผนไว้ว่าจะดำเนินการ หมายถึง งานหรือกิจกรรมที่ได้ทำแล้ว

### WORK PROGRESS 1/2566 OCTOBER 28,2023 INTER CONFERENCE RMUTR 16-18 AUGUST 2023



The 4<sup>th</sup> RMUTR & 3<sup>rd</sup> RKE / Sus-Laß 4 International Conference "Moving Towards Sustainable Development Goals" Aurust 16-18 2023

The Schedule of the 4th RMUTR & 3rd RCE / Sus-LaB 4 International Conference "Moving Towards Sustainable Development Goals"

| 6       | A | 101 | R | 20 | 23 |  |
|---------|---|-----|---|----|----|--|
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|         |   |     |   |    |    |  |

| Time        | Program  |
|-------------|--|
| 13.00-16.00 | Onsite registration / Poster set-up for Poster Session |

17th August 2023

| Time               | Program   |  |
|--------------------|---|--|
| 08.00-09.00        | Onsite and online registration / Poster set-up for Poster Session                           |  |
| 09.00-10.30        | Opening Ceremony, the 4 <sup>th</sup> RMUTR & 3rd RICE / Sus-LaB 4 International Conference |  |
|                    | "Moving Towards Sustainable Development Goals"  |  |
| 10.30-11.00        | Keynote speaker: Mr.Teerakiat Jareonsettasin (M.D.)   |  |
|                    | Former Chairman of President of Rajamangala University of Technology Council                |  |
|                    | Former Minister of Ministry of Education (Thailand)   |  |
|                    | "Impact of global change on the innovation and research development for sustainability"     |  |
| 11.00-11.30        | Keynote speaker: Associate Professor Dr. Peeradej Thongampai                                |  |
| 04 00404000000     | Director, Knowledge Network Institute of Thailand   |  |
|                    | "improving research towards sustainable development in Thailand"                            |  |
| 11.30-12,00        | Keynote speaker: Dr.Illias Animon   |  |
| 14.000.000.000.000 | Forestry Officer, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations: FAO              |  |
|                    | "Landscape restoration and sustainable development"   |  |
| 12.00-13.00        | LUNCH   |  |



The 4<sup>th</sup> RMUTR & 3<sup>rd</sup> RKE / Suo-Laß 4 International Conference "Moving Towards Sustainable Development Goals" August 16-18 2023

| Time        | Program   |  |   |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|--|---|--|--|--|
|             | Integration of Science and Technology<br>User1 ID: 869 262 4627<br>Passcode; 009977   | Innovative Business Management and Entrepreneurship<br>User2 ID; 565 021 3328<br>Passcode; 556677  | Linguistics and Arts<br>User3 ID; 891 993 0948<br>Passcode; 556677  |  |  |  |
| Chairman    | Assoc. Pro. Palboolya Gavinlertvatana   | Dr. Nutteera Phakdeephirot   | Dr. Nuttapong Jotikasthira  |  |  |  |
| Co-Chairman | Dr. Ilias Animon<br>Dr. Kamlai Laohaphatanalert   | Dr. Jiang Songyu   | Assis. Pro. Dr. Jirawan Deeprasert.   |  |  |  |
| Host        | Mr. Nutdanai Phuchong<br>Miss Thanutpat Watchasit   | Mr. Li Ming<br>Mr.Sarakom Pattanananchai   | Miss Valee Amatyakul<br>Miss Nutta Yusamran   |  |  |  |
| 13.00-13.15 | Session Speaker<br>Microalyse Production by Using Watewater for the<br>Production of Biofentiluer and Biofuel: A Sustainable<br>Bioresiource<br>Prof. Dr. Alvina Parooqui (Onsite)<br>Prof. Dr. Alvina Parooqui (Onsite)<br>Professor and Head, Department of Bioenyineering,<br>Integral University Luchrowy | Session Speaker<br>SOGE and Incoversion in the fuences Context<br>Asso, Prof. Dr. Moiz Akhtar (Onste)<br>Professor, Department of Commerce and Management,<br>Integral University Lucknow        | Sesion Speaker<br>Incusing Industrial Waste in the Context of Ars and<br>Designs<br>Professor Dr. Rahmanu Widayat (Online)<br>Interor Design, Taculty of Fine Art and Design, Universita<br>Sebelais Maret  |  |  |  |
| 13.15-13.20 | Integrat University Luciation Q&A   |  |   |  |  |  |
| 13.20-13.35 | Session Speaker<br>Green IDT: A sustainable approach<br>Dr. Kavita Agarwal (Online)<br>Head & Associate Professor, Department of Computer<br>Science and Engineering, Integral University Lucknow   | UID-026-85<br>Success Factors of Tourism Business in Nakhon Pathom<br>Province Affecting Economic Growth and Sustainability<br>According to the SDGs Concept<br>Nitinop Tongwassanasong (Online) | UID-081-122<br>Strategic Adaptive Leadership Development of<br>Administrators of tastern Vocational Education<br>Institutions toward Excellence: A Focus on<br>Thaliand's Vocational Education Management 4.0 Policy<br>Phongask Phalamach (Onstel) |  |  |  |
| 13.35-13.40 |   | Q&A  |   |  |  |  |
| 13.40-13.55 | UID-038-112<br>Energy Conservation Potential in Truck Body Assembly<br>Line<br>Kittikun Posirisuk (Onsite)  | UID-025-86<br>An Analysis of Barriers for Microyrid Deployment: A Case<br>Study of Mae Sariang, Mae Hon Song Province, Thailand<br>Bancha Yathip (Online)  | UID-060-123<br>The Effects of Quality System Management on Creating<br>the Basic Education Schools as Innovative Organizations<br>in Nonthaburi Province<br>Darunce Panjarattanakom (Onsite)  |  |  |  |
| 13.55-14.00 |   | Q8A  |   |  |  |  |

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### WORK PROGRESS 1/2566 OCTOBER 28,2023 INTER CONFERENCE RMUTR 16-18 AUGUST 2023



### Rajamangala University of Technology Rattanakosin

CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDANCE This is to certify that

Bancha Yathip, Parnuwat Usapein and Chakphed Madtharad

has presented for the entitle of An Analysis of Barriers for Microgrid Deployment: A Case Study of Mae Sariang, Mae Hon Song Province, Thailand The 4<sup>th</sup> RMUTR & 3<sup>rd</sup> RICE / Sus-LaB 4 International Conference

August 16 - 18, 2023

at Sammanakhan Chalerm Phrakiat King Rama IX Building Rajamangala University of Technology Rattanakosin, Wang Klai Kangwon Campus Hua-Hin District, Prachuap Khiri Khan Province, Thailand

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(Assoc.Prof.Dr.Udomvit Chaisakulkiet) President of Raiamangala University of Technology Rattanakosin

## ENERGY BOX INTER CONFERENCE 29 AUGUST 2023 BANGKOK, THAILAND



## ENERGY BOX INTER CONFERENCE 29 AUGUST 2023 BANGKOK, THAILAND





### WORK PROGRESS 1/2566 OCTOBER 28,2023 SEMINAR POWER & QUALITY 18-19 SEPTEMBER 2023

#### 20th Annual PQSynergy™ International Conference & Exhibition 2022

Biography of Speaker

Name Bancha Yathip Position Assistant Project Director Company, country GUNKUL Engineering Public Co., LTD.



Bancha Yathip Energy and Carbon Management, Engineering & Construction, Consultant Services served as Infrastructure, Smart City, Smart Grid, Microgrid, Virtual Power Plant(VPP), Smart Substation IEC61850,Submarine, Solar & Wind, BESS

Yathip, B., & Usapein, P., Madtharad C. (2023). An Analysis of Barriers for Microgrid Deployment: A Case Study of Mae Sariang, Mae Hon Song Province, Thailand. RMUTR & RICE International Conference 2023. 16-18 August 2023.



|                                     | Power Quality<br>Thailand LTD.   |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Date:                               | Tuesday August 22 <sup>nd</sup> , 2023   |
| Dear k                              | bun Bancha Yathip,   |
|                                     | ct: Invitation and Call for Papers: 21 <sup>st</sup> PQSynergy™ Annual International Conference and<br>tion 2023   |
| Power                               | Quality (Thailand) Co., Ltd. is pleased to invite you to join the 21 <sup>st</sup> Annual PQSynergy <sup>TM</sup> tional Conference and Exhibition on September 18 <sup>th</sup> – 19 <sup>th</sup> , 2023.  |
|                                     | Movenpick Hotel Sukhumvit 15 Bangkok, Thalland   |
| custon                              | nergy™ 2023 will be two days forum to share experiences, requirements, questions, information,<br>ner requirements, problems and solutions in the fast growth area of Quality of Supply (QOS)<br>ments of sensitive loads, Energy Conservation and Management and Power Quality Monitoring<br>solutions.   |
| around                              | vent is an excellent networking opportunity in an informal atmosphere with presentations from<br>the world. Utilities will share their experiences, large power users will share their present and<br>expectations, and equipment suppliers will share their overall market perspective and their<br>c solutions for power quality problems.   |
| provid<br>in the<br>Papen<br>minute | half of PQSynergy <sup>TM</sup> , I have the pleasure of inviting you to submit the registration form and<br>e your topic of speech and prepare your presentation slides to the conference. The topic will be<br>related field of Power Quality, Energy Efficiency, Solution for Power Quality Issue Technical<br>s and a PQ Solution Workshop with PQ Expert Panel Discussion. One slot of topic will be 20<br>s for presenting and 10 minutes for questions and answers. Please be noted that the deadline<br>registration will be on August 31 <sup>st</sup> , 2023, Speakers will be deserved for: |
| No I     Log                        | ompany to attend the conference<br>registration fee for both speaker and a company<br>o and company name will be promoted in agenda published on www.pqsynergy.com<br>ers will be published on www.powerquality.blog   |
| details                             | tration form is attached herewith for your information. You can also access the conference<br>at <u>www.posynergy.com</u> . Any queries related to the conference may please be directed to me<br>iii: <u>arreeratk/@powerquality.co.th</u>  |
| Arreer<br>Confei                    | igards,<br>Mar Kaewbophit<br>at Kaewbophit<br>ence Manager<br>hergy™ 2023  |
|                                     | PGSynergy Office   |
|                                     | Power Quality (Thaland) Co., Ltd.<br>52/44 Moo 1, Sol Ramkamhaeng 90, Ramkamhaeng Rd, Sapansoong, Bangkok 10240, Thaland<br>Tel: + 66-2-3736340, Fax: +66-2-3732532, Email: arreeratk@powergualty.co.th  |

### POWER AND QUALITY INTER CONFERENCE 18-19 SEPTEMBER 2023 MOVENPICK, BANGKOK, THAILAND

#### 21<sup>st</sup> Annual PQSynergy™ **International Conference & Exhibition** 2023 SEP 18 – 19 @Movenpick Hotel Sukhumvit 15 Bangkok—Thailand AGENDA DAY 2: SEPTEMBER 19, 2023 Energy Efficiency/Electric Vehicles & Impact on the Quality of Supply from the Utility SESSION 3 08:00 13:30 Peter Larsson -Registration My Journey with Electric Cars: Exploring 08:50 Incentives, Costs, Reliability, and Future Updates 14:10 USA 08:50 14:10 Terry Chandler Welcome Address -Electric Vehicle Charging Station Monitoring 09:00 Capabilities, Benefits and Return on Investment (ROI) SESSION 1 14:50 Power Quality (Thailand) 09:00 Terry Chandler, Keynote Speaker 14:50 The Challenges Created by New High Power EV Coffee/Tea Break **Charging Stations for Electric Utilities Exhibits Open** Power Quality (Thailand) Power Quality 15:05 09:40 SESSION 4 09:40 Ph.D. Chakphed Madtharad PEA ESS and Microgrid 15:05 PEA Kerk See Gim PEA - Thailand Condition Monitoring and Substation Digitization Power Automation—Singapore COMMENT 10:20 10:20 15:45 Coffee/Tea Break 15:45 **Exhibits Open** Mallikarjuna Rampuram 10:35 Topic TBA Atandra Energy–India SESSION 2 atandra KRYKARD 16:25 10:35 16:25 **Bancha** Yathin **Closing Remarks, Brian Todd** An Analysis of Barriers for Microgrid Deployment -Dranetz/Electrotek-USA Gunkul Engineering-Thailand BRANETZ Electrotek GUNKUL 16:40 11:15 11:15 **Robert James Stewart** 16:40 How to Remotely Access Your Equipment Through a Visit Exhibitors 4G Router Power Quality (Thailand) 16:55 12:00 12:00 Thank You for Participating our Lunch Break -**Exhibits Open** 21<sup>st</sup> Annual PQSynergy<sup>™</sup> 2023 13:30

## POWER AND QUALITY INTER CONFERENCE 18-19 SEPTEMBER 2023 MOVENPICK, BANGKOK, THAILAND

















### THE SOLAR WEEK THAILAND INTER CONFERENCE 30 NOVEMBER 2023 BANGKOK, THAILAND

| van anlar quarter com | Time: 09:00 to 16:00 HRS (Indochina Time (UTC +7))<br>Venue: Bangkok, Thailand   |
|-----------------------|--|
| 09:00-10:00           | Registration & Networking Tea  |
| 10:00-10:10           | Opening Remarks by Mr. Kulit Sombatsiri, Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Energy   |
| 10:10-10:20           | Welcome Remarks Mr. Prasert Sinsukprasert, Director General, Department of Alternative Energy<br>Development and Efficiency (DEDE)   |
| 10.20-10.30           | Knowledge Presentation by Mr. Arkrapol Pichedvanichok, Senior Partner, Chandler MHM Limited  |
| 10:30 - 10:45         | Techno Commercial Presentation 1   |
| 10:45 - 11:00         | Techno Commercial Presentation by Clenergy   |
| Session 1             | "Harnessing the Waves and the Grid: Navigating the Growth and Development of Floating and Utility Solar<br>Energy in Thailand"   |
| 11:00-12:00           | FIT scheme for utility-scale solar& battery energy storage:  |
|                       | What are the specific ways in which the FIT scheme for utility-scale solar and battery energy storage has stimulate<br>the increase of solar capacity in the country?<br>What have been the key learnings from FTT Scheme Phase 1 till now?  |
|                       | Roadmap for Floating Solar:<br>How Thailand is planning to install floating solar projects of 2.73 GW by 2037<br>How can a successful floating solar project be planned and executed in Thailand?  |
|                       | Technology Innovation:     What are the last technological innovations in floating solar and utility-scale solar energy worldwide?     How can these innovations be effectively applied to projects in the Thaland?     How can there innovation more than the section graduate graduate for solar projects and their impact on overa performance.     |
|                       | Project Financing :  |
|                       | What are the main considerations when securing financing for such projects?  |
|                       | Project Flanning and Execution:<br>How can associated floating action or utility-scale solar project be planned and executed in Thailand?<br>-What are the main challenges faced in implementing solar projects with energy storage and how can they be<br>overcome?   |
|                       | Session Experts  |
|                       | Mr. Franck Constant, Founder & C10, Constant Energy<br>Ms. Khunchtomynologi Wurder, CC0, 2576 Dublic Company Limited<br>Mr. Catheen Mademont, ID, 1516<br>Mr. Dopannich, Dappy Maurines, Development Director, Creativelow Thailand<br>Mr. Joseph Tomkines, Partner, Tileke & Glabins, Co-Chair Energy Industry Team<br>Benor Official, Solventa Solar |
| 12:00-12:15           | Q & A for Session 1  |
| 12:15 - 13:15         | Networking Lunch Break   |









